

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

**Series 11/3/25/2**

**Boxes 1-21**

**Biography**

Arlene Kaplan Daniels was born on December 10<sup>th</sup> 1930 in New York, New York, the daughter of Jacob and Elizabeth (Rathstein) Daniels. As a child, she moved to California where her parents retained their professions as shopkeepers. Daniels attended the University of California at Berkeley, where she took a B.A. degree with honors in English (1952), an M.A. in Sociology (1954) and a Ph.D. in Sociology (1960). On June 9<sup>th</sup>, 1956, she married Richard Rene Daniels an area hospital administrator.

From 1959 to 1961 Daniels served as an instructor in the Department of Speech at University of California. From 1966 to 1970 she held an associate professorship in sociology at San Francisco State College. In 1974 Daniels was a visiting professor of sociology at the University of Missouri (Columbia).

In 1975 Northwestern University invited Daniels to become the head of its new Program on Women and a professor in the Department of Sociology. She accepted Northwestern's offer but chose to maintain her permanent home in California. In 1979 Daniels stepped down as the head of the Program on Women but retained her position in the Department of Sociology. She served as a visiting scholar at the Center for Research on Women at Stanford University in 1979-1980 and at the Center for Women's Studies at University of Oregon in 1986. From 1992-1994 Daniels was Director of Women's Studies Program in Northwestern's College of Arts and Sciences. Upon her retirement in 1995 Northwestern named her professor emerita.

During her professional career Daniels was the principal investigator on many grants including those from the National Science Foundation, the National Institutes of Health, and the U.S Army Research and Development Command. In 1975 she received the Ford Foundation Faculty Fellow Award for her research on the role of women in society. Daniels co-edited several publications including, *Academics on the Line* (1970); *Hearth and Home: Images of Women in the Media* (1978); *Education, Straitjacket or Opportunity?* (1980), *Women and Work* (1982); *Women and Trade Unions in Eleven Industrialized Countries* (1984). In 1985 she co-authored *Working Foundations: Career Patterns of Men and Women* and later, in 1992, she co-wrote the book *The Most Difficult Revolution: Women in Trade Unions*. In 1988 Daniels published *Invisible Careers: Women in the Volunteer World*. Daniels also wrote and published many scholarly papers; one of which, "Careers in Feminism," focused on the intersection between volunteer work and feminism.

In addition to her work in academia, Daniels also held top positions in organizations where she held membership. From 1979-1982 she was on the Board of Directors for the Legal and Educational Defense Fund for the Women's Equity Action League (WEAL). From 1977-81 she also served on WEAL's National Advisory Board. Daniels was a member of the Sociologists for Women in Society (SWS) and served as SWS president from 1974-76. In 1987 she served a term as president of the Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP). Daniels chaired several committees for the American Sociological Association.

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

**Series 11/3/25/2**

**Boxes 1-21**

**Description of the Papers**

The Arlene Daniels Papers fill twenty-one boxes and span the period 1960 to 1994. The papers are divided into seven categories: biographical materials, general and subject correspondence, Northwestern files, speaking engagements, professional files, publications, and research materials.

The **biographical materials** fit neatly into three folders. The first folder contains newspaper clippings mostly from around the time Daniels began work at Northwestern University relaying the news about the Program on Women and its new Director. Other clippings relate to work areas in which she took an interest and in which she was quoted. The second folder contains vitae from the years 1974 to 1990. The third folder contains her daily planner from the years 1975-1976.

**General and subject correspondence** fills approximately six boxes and contains both professional and personal correspondence. The files, maintained according to Daniels' original order, include both incoming and carbon copies of outgoing letters. General correspondence is arranged chronologically for some years and also alphabetically by surname of correspondent for other periods of time. A small number of subject correspondence files are arranged alphabetically by folder headings, either the surnames of correspondents or topical headings. Items within these folders are arranged in chronological order. Of special interest are the files pertaining to graduate student Elizabeth Deutsch; these include Deutsch's field notes from Laos and Cambodia and other items relating to Asian immigrants in Chicago.

The **Northwestern files** pertain mostly to Daniels' work outside of the classroom, although one folder contains student coursework. The files fill approximately two boxes and are arranged by topical headings in alphabetical order. Major groupings of folders may be found in the following categories: Organization of Women Faculty (OWF), Women's Studies, and the William Exum Award. The OWF files contain mostly inter-office correspondence and meeting notes and reports. The Women's Studies folders consist of correspondence, graduate student papers and the appointment of visiting professors. The William Exum Award was a cash award given to the author of a paper on race issues in modern culture. Daniels' files on the Exum Award contain several papers from the late 1980s and correspondence between board members on the award committee.

The **speaking engagement files** are arranged into approximately one box of material and are arranged chronologically. The folders date between the years 1978 to 1993. They contain incoming and outgoing correspondence relating to the topics on which Daniels spoke on or the logistics of specific engagements.

The **professional files** fill into approximately four and one half boxes and are arranged in alphabetical order by topical file headings. Major groupings of folders fit into four major categories: American Sociological Association (ASA), Sociologists for Women in Society (SWS), the Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP), and the Women's Equity Action League (WEAL). The ASA files contain mostly correspondence and information pertaining to the Committee on the Status Women. The SSSP folders chronicle Daniels work with their budget committee and the correspondence she had while she was president of the organization. The SWS folders contain mostly correspondence but also have meeting notes and related items. The

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

**Series 11/3/25/2**

**Boxes 1-21**

WEAL files contain information both on the research Daniels conducted and the offices she held with that organization. Featured prominently are files relating to the work she did with the WEAL Fund Committee. Other professional files concern the Rue Bucher Award, the Denezin Handbook, the Encyclopedia of Women's Work, the Institute for Women's Policy Research, the NWSA Book Award, the O.L. Life History Series, Research Grant Proposals, the Thomas Shibusani Festschrift, and Women in the Non-Profit Sector.

**Publications and projects** files fill about two boxes and are arranged alphabetically by title of publication or publication project. The files relate to the work she did on her paper "Careers on Feminism;" correspondence for a book she co-edited, *Hearth and Home: Women in the Media; Invisible Careers*; and a project she was involved with on the re-entry of older women into private universities. Materials relating to *Invisible Careers* date back to the mid 1970s when Daniels received a grant to study the "Female Power Elite" and are filed under this name. Other *Invisible Careers* files contain correspondence, grant proposals, research materials and press and peer critiques on her work. There is also one folder of three draft chapters she wrote on women volunteers. Another folder contains chapter or essays she published on feminism and volunteer work.

The **research materials** contain three series of interview transcripts Daniels conducted with academic associates in the late 1970s. The first series of interview transcripts, "Career Patterns," is arranged sequentially by the numbers that Daniels assigned them (1-60). These interviews were used in the book *Working in Foundations: Career Patterns of Women and Men*, which Daniels co-authored with Teresa Odendahl and Elizabeth Boris. The second series of interviews, "Feminism Interviews," relate to the work Daniels did with WEAL and other feminist volunteer organizations. These anchored the findings of several papers, including "Careers in Feminism." The final series of interviews were conducted in the San Francisco Bay Area and chronicle the life experiences of upper and middle class female volunteers. Information taken from these interviews was also used by Daniels in several papers and in the book *Invisible Careers*.

**Provenance:** Donated to the University Archives between 1980 and 1995 as accessions 80-159, 82-117, 82-175, 95-89, 95-91 and 95-107.

**Restrictions:** Boxes 6 through 8, containing subject correspondence and Northwestern University files, and Boxes 16-21, containing research interview transcripts, may be used only with permission of the University Archivist.

**Separations:** Approximately one linear foot of duplicate and extraneous materials was discarded during the arrangement of this series.

**Processor:** Laurie Murphy; July 12, 2006.

**ADDITIONS:** One folder of correspondence relating to a grant project on the Prevalence of Rape, for the Institute of Scientific Analysis, in which Daniels was tangentially involved, was added as Box 6, folder 16. Additional correspondence was interfiled into the appropriate folders.

**Provenance:** The additions were transferred to the University Archives by the Northwestern University Library Special Collections Department as accession 06-180 on November 14, 2006.

**Processor:** Janet Olson, November 2006.

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

Series 11/3/25/2

Boxes 1-21

**Container List**

| <b><u>Box</u></b>                         | <b><u>Folder</u></b> | <b><u>Title</u></b>     | <b><u>Date</u></b> |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>BIOGRAPHICAL MATERIALS</b>             |                      |                         |                    |
| 1   | 1                    | Biographical: Clippings | 1975-1993          |
|   | 2                    | Biographical: Vitae     | 1974-1990          |
|   | 3                    | Daily Planner           | 1975-76            |
| <b>GENERAL AND SUBJECT CORRESPONDENCE</b> |                      |                         |                    |
| <b>GENERAL</b>                            |                      |                         |                    |
|   | 4                    | General                 | 1960-69            |
|   | 5                    | General                 | 1970-71            |
|   | 6                    | General                 | 1972               |
|   | 7                    | General                 | Feb.-April, 1973   |
|   | 8                    | General                 | May-July, 1973     |
|   | 9                    | General                 | Aug.-Oct.,1973     |
|   | 10                   | General                 | Nov.-Dec.,1973     |
|   | 11                   | General                 | Jan.-March, 1974   |
| 2   | 1                    | General                 | April-June,1974    |
|   | 2                    | General                 | July-Sept.,1974    |
|   | 3                    | General                 | Oct.,1974          |
|   | 4                    | General                 | Nov.,1974          |
|   | 5                    | General                 | Dec.,1974          |
|   | 6                    | Correspondents A-R      | 1973-75            |
|   | 7                    | Correspondents S        | 1973-75            |
|   | 8                    | Correspondents T        | 1973-75            |
|   | 9                    | Correspondents U-Z      | 1973-75            |
|   | 10                   | General                 | 1975-76            |
| 3   | 1                    | Correspondents A-E      | 1976-77            |
|   | 2                    | Correspondents F-K      | 1976-77            |
|   | 3                    | Correspondents L-R      | 1976-77            |
|   | 4                    | Correspondents S-Z      | 1976-77            |
|   | 5                    | General                 | Jan.,1977          |
|   | 6                    | General                 | Feb.,1977          |
|   | 7                    | General                 | March ,1977        |
| 4   | 1                    | General                 | April 1977         |
|   | 2                    | General                 | May 1977           |
|   | 3                    | General                 | June 1977          |
|   | 4                    | General                 | July 1977          |
|   | 5                    | General                 | Aug.,1977          |
|   | 6                    | General                 | Sept.-Dec.,1977    |

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

**Series 11/3/25/2**

**Boxes 1-21**

| <u>Box</u> | <u>Folder</u> | <u>Title</u>           | <u>Date</u>    |
|------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 4          | 7             | Correspondents A-C     | 1979-80        |
|            | 8             | Correspondents D-G     | 1979-80        |
|            | 9             | Correspondents H-J     | 1979-80        |
|            | 10            | Correspondents K-L     | 1979-80        |
|            | 11            | Correspondents M, O, R | 1979-80        |
|            | 12            | Correspondents S       | 1979-80        |
|            | 13            | Correspondents T-Z     | 1979-80        |
|            | 14            | General                | 1979-80        |
| 5          | 1             | General                | 1980           |
|            | 2             | General                | June-Aug.,1980 |
|            | 3             | General                | 1981           |
|            | 4             | General                | 1982           |
|            | 5             | General                | 1983           |
|            | 6             | General                | 1984           |
|            | 7             | General                | 1985-86        |
|            | 8             | General                | 1987           |
|            | 9             | General                | 1987-88        |
|            | 10            | General                | 1988           |
|            | 11            | General                | 1989           |
|            | 12            | General                | 1990           |
|            | 13            | General                | 1992           |
|            | 14            | General                | 1993-94. n.d.  |

**GENERAL AND SUBJECT CORRESPONDENCE:  
SUBJECTS**

|   |    |   |           |
|---|----|---|-----------|
| 6 | 1  | Biordi, Diana   | 1987      |
|   | 2  | Book Orders   | 1973-74   |
|   | 3  | Erving Goffman Tribute  | 1983      |
|   | 4  | Deutsch, Elizabeth: Reference Letters and Field Notes         | 1983      |
|   | 5  | Deutsch, Elizabeth: Field Notes                               | 1983      |
|   | 6  | Jones, Susan  | n.d.      |
|   | 7  | Junior League   | 1974-75   |
|   | 8  | Kate, Mary  | 1986-87   |
|   | 9  | Peneff, Jean  | 1984-86   |
|   | 10 | Rossi, Alice S.   | 1970-72   |
|   | 11 | Rossi, Alice S.   | 1975      |
|   | 12 | Sandler, Bernice  | 1975      |
|   | 13 | Schwartzman, Helen B.   | 1991      |
|   | 14 | Sells, Lucy W.  | 1974-75   |
|   | 15 | Weiss, Robert S.  | 1978      |
|   | 16 | Institute for Scientific Analysis: Prevalence of Rape Project | 1977-1978 |

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

Series 11/3/25/2

Boxes 1-21

| <u>Box</u> | <u>Folder</u> | <u>Title</u>  | <u>Date</u> |
|------------|---------------|---|-------------|
|            |               | <b>NORTHWESTERN FILES</b>   |             |
| 7          | 1             | Departmental Affairs  | 1986        |
|            | 2             | Northwestern University: General  | 1983-84     |
|            |               | <b>Organization of Women Faculty (OWF)</b>  |             |
|            | 3             | Organization of Women Faculty (OWF)   | 1981-83     |
|            | 4             | OWF: General  | 1986-87     |
|            | 5             | OWF: General  | 1989-91     |
|            | 6             | OWF: Exit Surveys   | 1989-91     |
|            | 7             | OWF: Papers   | 1982        |
|            | 8             | OWF: Research on Tenure Track Positions   | 1990        |
|            | 9             | University Faculty Reappointment, Promotion, Tenure and Dismissals Appeals Panel (UFRPTDAP) | 1977        |
|            |               | <b>William Exum Award and Papers</b>  |             |
|            | 10            | William Exum Award  | 1988        |
|            | 11            | William Exum Papers   | 1989-90     |
| 8          | 1             | William Exum Award  | 1989        |
|            | 2             | William Exum Award  | 1990        |
|            | 3             | William Exum Award  | 1991-93     |
|            |               | <b>Women's Studies</b>  |             |
|            | 4             | Women's Studies: Committee on Institutional Cooperation                                     | 1986        |
|            | 5             | Women's Studies: Curriculum Development   | 1990        |
|            | 6             | Women's Studies: General  | 1991        |
|            | 7             | Women's Studies: Graduate File  | 1984-85     |
|            | 8             | Women's Studies: Visiting Professor   | 1986        |
|            |               | <b>SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS</b>   |             |
|            | 9             | Speaking Engagements  | 1978        |
| 9          | 1             | Speaking Engagements  | 1979-81     |
|            | 2             | Speaking Engagements  | 1985        |
|            | 3             | Speaking Engagements  | 1987        |
|            | 4             | Speaking Engagements  | 1989        |
|            | 5             | Speaking Engagements  | 1990        |
|            | 6             | Speaking Engagements  | 1992        |
|            | 7             | Speaking Engagements  | 1993        |
|            | 8             | Northwestern University Club of Greater New York  | 1991        |
|            | 9             | Swarthmore College  | n.d.        |
|            | 10            | University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee   | n.d.        |

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

Series 11/3/25/2

Boxes 1-21

| <u>Box</u> | <u>Folder</u> | <u>Title</u>   | <u>Date</u> |
|------------|---------------|--|-------------|
|            |               | <b>PROFESSIONAL FILES</b>  |             |
|            |               | <b>American Sociological Association (ASA)</b>   |             |
| 9          | 11            | American Sociological Association (ASA):<br>Committee in the Status of Women                                       | 1980-81     |
|            | 12            | ASA: Committee on the Status of Women  | 1981        |
|            | 13            | ASA: Correspondence  | 1982        |
| 10         | 1             | ASA: General   | 1981-84     |
|            | 2             | ASA: General   | 1993        |
|            | 3             | ASA: Helen Hughes  | 1992        |
|            | 4             | ASA: Paper Drafts  | 1981        |
|            | 5             | Bonaventure House  | 1993-94     |
|            | 6             | Bucher Award   | 1985        |
|            | 7             | Bucher Award   | 1988-94     |
|            | 8             | Denezin Handbook: Correspondence   | 1991-93     |
|            | 9             | Denezin Handbook: Drafts   | 1992        |
|            | 10            | Encyclopedia of Women and Work   | 1991        |
|            | 11            | Institute for Women's Policy and Research  | 1988        |
|            | 12            | National Women's Studies Association Book Award  | 1987        |
|            | 13            | One of the Life History Series   | 1973        |
| 11         | 1             | Research Grant Proposals (Review)  | 1986-87     |
|            | 2             | Rosenblum Scholarship  | 1990-91     |
|            | 3             | Shibutani Festschrift  | 1994        |
|            | 4             | Society for the Study of Social Problems   | 1986-87     |
|            | 5             | SSSP Budget Proposals and Materials  | 1985-88     |
|            | 6             | SWS: General   | 1977-81     |
|            | 7             | SWS: General   | 1983-89     |
|            | 8             | Report on the Consultation by Sociologists for Women in<br>Society (SWS) with the Dept. of Sociology at Yale Univ. | 1975        |
|            |               | <b>Women's Action Equity League (WEAL)</b>   |             |
| 12         | 1             | Women's Action Equity League (WEAL) : Board Meeting  | 1979        |
|            | 2             | WEAL: Board Meeting  | 1980        |
|            | 3             | WEAL: Correspondence   | 1971-74     |
|            | 4             | WEAL: Correspondence   | 1973        |
|            | 5             | WEAL: Correspondence   | 1974-76     |
|            | 6             | WEAL: Correspondence   | 1976        |
|            | 7             | WEAL: Correspondence   | 1976        |

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

Series 11/3/25/2

Boxes 1-21

| <u>Box</u> | <u>Folder</u> | <u>Title</u>   | <u>Date</u> |
|------------|---------------|--|-------------|
| 13         | 1             | WEAL: Fund   | 1978-79     |
|            | 2             | WEAL: Fund   | 1980        |
|            | 3             | WEAL: Fund   | 1980        |
|            | 4             | WEAL: Fund Meeting                                   | 1980        |
|            | 5             | WEAL: Observations                                   | 1972-73     |
|            | 6             | WEAL: San Francisco Community Leaders Interviews     | 1975        |
|            | 7             | Women in the Non-Profit Sector                       | 1988-91     |
|            |               | <b>PUBLICATIONS AND PROJECTS</b>                     |             |
|            | 8             | <i>Careers in Feminism</i>                           | 1991        |
| 14         | 1             | <i>Careers in Feminism: Drafts</i>                   | 1988        |
|            | 2             | <i>Female Power Elite: Application</i>               | 1975        |
|            | 3             | <i>Female Power Elite: Correspondence</i>            | 1972-76     |
|            | 4             | <i>Female Power Elite: Correspondence</i>            | 1977-80     |
|            | 5             | <i>Female Power Elite: Grant Proposal</i>            | 1975        |
|            | 6             | <i>Female Power Elite: Interview</i>                 | 1975        |
|            | 7             | First Drafts for Publication: <i>Volunteerism</i>    | 1974        |
| 15         | 1             | <i>Hearth and Home: Images of Women in the Media</i> | 1975-79     |
|            | 2             | <i>Invisible Careers: Critiques</i>                  | 1985        |
|            | 3             | <i>Invisible Careers: Chicago Press</i>              | 1987        |
|            | 4             | <i>Invisible Careers: Essays and Correspondence</i>  | 1982-86     |
|            | 5             | <i>Invisible Careers: NSF Proposal</i>               | 1984        |
|            | 6             | <i>Invisible Careers: Research</i>                   | n.d.        |
| 16         | 1             | Project on the Re-Entry of Women Students            | 1979-80     |
|            | 2             | Project on the Re-Entry of Women Students-Papers     | 1979        |
|            | 3             | Publications: Papers / Chapters                      | n.d.        |
|            |               | <b>RESEARCH MATERIALS</b>                            |             |
|            | 4             | Career Patterns: 1-4                                 | n.d.        |
|            | 5             | Career Patterns: 5-8                                 | n.d.        |
|            | 6             | Career Patterns: 9-12                                | n.d.        |
|            | 7             | Career Patterns: 13-17                               | n.d.        |
| 17         | 1             | Career Patterns: 18-26                               | n.d.        |
|            | 2             | Career Patterns: 27-32                               | n.d.        |
|            | 3             | Career Patterns: 33-36                               | n.d.        |

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

**Series 11/3/25/2**

**Boxes 1-21**

| <u>Box</u> | <u>Folder</u> | <u>Title</u>                                    | <u>Date</u>       |
|------------|---------------|---|-------------------|
| 17         | 4             | Career Patterns: 37-41                          | n.d.              |
|            | 5             | Career Patterns: 42-45                          | n.d.              |
|            | 6             | Career Patterns: 46-51                          | n.d.              |
|            | 7             | Career Patterns: 52-55                          | n.d.              |
|            | 8             | Career Patterns: 56-60                          | n.d.              |
| 18         | 1             | Feminism Interviews: List and Template          | 1976              |
|            | 2             | Feminism Interviews and Observations            | 1976              |
|            | 3             | Feminism Interviews                             | 1974-6            |
|            | 4             | Feminism Interviews                             | Feb.-March, 1976  |
|            | 5             | Feminism Interviews                             | March-April, 1976 |
|            | 6             | Feminism Interviews                             | June-July, 1976   |
|            | 7             | Feminism Interviews: WEAL                       | 1973-74           |
| 19         | 1             | Feminism Interviews: WEAL                       | Jan., 1974        |
|            | 2             | Feminism Interviews: Final Organization (1-13)  | n.d.              |
|            | 3             | Feminism Interviews: Final Organization (14-26) | n.d.              |
|            | 4             | Feminism Interviews: Final Organization (27-41) | n.d.              |
|            | 5             | Feminism Interviews: Final Organization (42-50) | n.d.              |
|            | 6             | Feminism Interviews: Final Organization (51-62) | n.d.              |
|            | 7             | Feminism Interviews: Final Organization (63-69) | n.d.              |
|            | 8             | Feminism Data                                   | n.d.              |
|            | 9             | Feminism Data: Accomplishments                  | n.d.              |
|            | 10            | Feminism Data: Career Patterns                  | n.d.              |
| 20         | 1             | Feminism Data: Conservative/Liberal Ideology    | n.d.              |
|            | 2             | Feminism Data: Involvement in Feminism          | n.d.              |
|            | 3             | Feminism Data: Networking                       | n.d.              |
|            | 4             | Feminism Data: Optimism re: Women's Movement    | n.d.              |
|            | 5             | Feminism Data: Place of Volunteerism            | n.d.              |
|            | 6             | Feminism Data: Problems                         | n.d.              |
|            | 7             | Feminism Data: Similarities/Differences         | n.d.              |
|            | 8             | Feminism Data: Strategies                       | n.d.              |
|            | 9             | Feminism Data: Training                         | n.d.              |
|            | 10            | Volunteer Study: Clippings                      | 1975              |
|            | 11            | Volunteer Study: Data Sheets                    | 1974-77           |
|            | 12            | Volunteer Interviews                            | 1972-73           |
|            | 13            | Volunteer Interviews                            | July-Dec., 1973   |
|            | 14            | Volunteer Interviews                            | 1974              |

**ARLENE KAPLAN DANIELS (1930- ) PAPERS, 1960-1994**

**Series 11/3/25/2**

**Boxes 1-21**

| <b><u>Box</u></b> | <b><u>Folder</u></b> | <b><u>Title</u></b>                               | <b><u>Date</u></b> |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------------------|
| 21                | 1                    | Volunteer Interviews                              | May-June, 1976     |
|                   | 2                    | Volunteer Interviews                              | June-July, 1976    |
|                   | 3                    | Volunteer Interviews: Notes and Status Conferring | 1972               |
|                   | 4                    | Volunteer Interviews: Status Conferring           | 1973               |
|                   | 5                    | Volunteer Interviews: Status Conferring           | 1974               |